



INTERNATIONAL CULTURAL LANDSCAPE REGISTER: ENGLISH VERSION

Selected Historical Cultural Landscape Elements (from prehistoric times until 1990)

Function	Cultural Landscape Complex	Cultural Landscape Ensemble, functional groups	Respective examples of Cultural Landscape Elements and parts of elements
1. Settlements, dwellings and fields	1.1 Urban historical settlements (functional urban typologies: town based on agriculture and subsistence, Hanseatic city, capital city, harbour city, industrial city, garrison town)	Dwelling function (residential quarter)	House, apartment block, courtyard, tenement, villa
		Functional areas (fortifications, market square, commercial and industrial districts, station quarter, churches, monasteries, recreational and traffic areas, etc.)	See basic functions 2-13
	1.2 Rural historical settlements (settlement forms: village, hamlet, → scattered settlement, → single farmstead, hamlet, etc.)	→ Farmstead, farmyard, farmhouse (including form typology)	House, barn, granary, stables, bakery, entrance gate, fence, dovecot, wall, cottage garden, orchard, herb garden, earth cellar, root cellar, fountain
		Village functionary building	Parish hall, fire station
		Common (→ village green or square)	Maypole, commemorative tree (→ solitary tree), monument, → well, → pond, firewater pond
	1.3 Historical → fields and field patterns	Land parcel forms	Block, strip-field
		Terracing (→ lynchet)	Cultivation terrace, terraced ground, dry stone wall
	1.4 Traces of historical settlements	→ Abandoned village	Ruins, foundations, well ring, ridge and furrow etc.
		Prehistoric settlement	Cave dwelling, rock shelter
	1.5 Historical building materials	Stone	Field stone, boulder, rubble stone, quarry stone, cobblestone
		Wood	Board, plank, beam, latticework, shingles
		Brick	Adobe brick, clay brick, roof tile, masonry brick, fired, air-dried
		Earth	Earth, marl, clay, sand, gravel, lime and gypsum mortar
Metal		Bog iron, wrought iron, cast iron, steel, bronze	

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2. Traffic, transport	2.1 Historical → roads, lanes and paths	National roads (trade routes, postal routes, military routes, → chaussée, causeway)	Formal and built elements: paving, planking, earth or stone dam, dust path, → hollow way, tunnel, border stone, kerb Wayside green: → avenue, row of trees, wind and snow fences and hedges
		Regional roads and paths	Wayside buildings: customs house, escort house, hostel/inn, guesthouse, post office, tavern Signage elements: signpost, postal distance marker, milestone
		Local paths, rights of way (incl. bridleways, footpaths)	
		Water crossings	→ Bridges (stone arched bridge, wooden bridge, suspension bridge, lived-on bridges), → ford, ferry crossing
	2.2 Historical waterways	River	Tow path, stage, moorings, → weir
		Canal	Passing bay, loading place
		Harbour	Quayside, warehouse, crane, scales, boathouse, boatbuilding yard
		→ Locks and boat lifts	Machinery building, lock keepers cottage, lock chamber, lock gate, lifting equipment
		→ Timber floating	Timber floating pool, timber floating channel, timber stacking yard and raft binding point
	2.3 Historical railways	Railways	Built elements: rail track: normal, narrow, wide gauge, embankment, cutting, bridge, viaduct, tunnel, crossing keeper's hut, signal box Communicative elements: rail signals, telegraph lines
		→ Train stations (passenger, freight, shunting yard)	Station building, station forecourt, platform, locomotive shed and goods depot, signal box, water tower, coal store, coal-handling plant
		Railway crossing	Barrier, crossing keeper's hut
	2.4 Historical air traffic	Airfield	Take-off and landing strip, marker light, tower, terminal, aircraft hanger
		Airport	
3. Power and representation	3.1 Seats of rule	→ Castle (hilltop castle, valley castle, moated castle etc.)	Bailey, bastion, moat, castle wall, drawbridge, keep, fountain, kitchen garden
		→ Palace complex (residence etc.)	→ Palace, wall, stairs, terrace, outbuildings
		→ Estate, domain, outlying estates	Manor house, administration building, servant's quarters, stables, granary, barns, walls, gatehouse etc.
		→ Park (Baroque park,	Waterworks (artistic), fountains, cascade, moats, ponds, → avenue,



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		landscaped park)	visual axis, labyrinth, bosket, parterre, pheasantry, orangery, pavilion, artificial grotto, ruins, sculptures
	3.2 Judicial and elements for enforcement	Places of execution (gallows)	Gallows, Dule tree (→ solitary tree), memorial stone
		Places of judgement	Dule/Justice tree (→ solitary tree), moot hill, memorial stone, grove
	3.3 Historical government and administration centres	Regional administration	Regional authorities, town hall, district administration
		County administration	State parliament, ministry, state authorities
		Jurisdiction	County court, provincial court, prison, penal institution
	3.4. → Borders	Field boundaries	Wall, boundary stone, → hedge
		Territorial boundaries	→ Trench, ditch, boundary tree (→ solitary tree), customs house, boundary stone
4. Religion	4.1 Historical sacred buildings	→ Monastery, convent	Convent church, chapter house, sleeping quarters, refectory, outbuildings, monastery garden, cloister, wall, monastic estate, mill, fish pond
		Hermitage	→ Chapel, retreat
		→ Church, → chapel	Formal and functional typologies: pilgrimage church/chapel, → fortified church, village church, cemetery chapel Built elements: belfry, bell tower, cross, churchyard, wall
		Non-Christian house of prayer	Synagogue, mosque
		→ Cemetery (Christian, Jewish etc.)	Cemetery chapel, gravestone, tomb, cemetery wall, mortuary, mausoleum
		Pilgrimage and processional routes and ways of the cross	→ wayside shrine, cross, statue of the Virgin Mary, pilgrimage hostel, papal altar, Calvary
		4.2 pre-Christian places of worship and burial	Shrine, place of cult worship, sacrificial site
		Burial ground	Burial mound, barrow (→ grave)
		Individual grave	
	4.3. Historical stones for atonement, memorial and remembrance	Atonement and remembrance stones	→ Stone cross, cross-incised stone
		Monument, memorial stone	Monument, statue, obelisk, tablet

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5. Education and culture	5.1. Historical educational establishments	Primary and secondary schools, nurseries (forms of schools: children's nursery, primary school, convent school, secondary school, grammar school, college, boarding school, adult education centre etc.)	Functional areas: school playground, classrooms, school garden, sports hall
		Higher education (universities, colleges, polytechnics)	Functional areas: campus with faculty buildings, refectory, library etc.
		Botanical and zoological gardens	Conservatory, arboretum, thematic garden, pens, animal house
	5.2. Historical cultural establishments	Performing arts	Theatre, opera, cabaret
		Museums	Art, natural history, technical museums etc.
		Libraries	Castle, monastery, city and state libraries
6. Recreation, leisure, health care	6.1 Historical recreational establishments	Allotment	Allotments with garden house, summer house, allotment café, path, car park
		Weekend and holiday settlement	House, garden, path, car park
		Sports facilities	Sports stadium, trotting course, golf course, shooting clubhouse, shooting range, swimming pool, bathing place, boating lake, boat mooring
		Hiking, walking	Look-out tower, shelter, hiking trail, bench
		Country restaurants	Garden restaurant, beer garden
	6.2 Historical relaxation and medicinal establishments	Health resort / spa	Spa rooms, spa gardens, pump room, inhalation walkway, music pavilion, thermal/mineral spring, baths
		Medical facilities, almshouses and orphanages (hospital, hospice, sanatorium, plague house)	Leprosarium, infirmary, almshouse, orphanage
		Apothecary facilities	Castle apothecary, town apothecary, pharmacist's garden, laboratory
	7. Defence and military	7.1 Historical battlefield complexes	Historical → battlefield



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	7.2 Historical fortification and defensive facilities, detention camps	→ Fortress, fortification	Bastion, wall, barracks, ammunition depot, customs house, citadel
		Church castle (→ fortified church)	Wall, battlements walkway, fortified tower
		→ Trench	Barbican, earth wall, moat
		→ Entrenchment (mound fort)	Rampart, moat, palisade
		Soldier and war cemetery	grave, mass grave, war memorial
		Barracks and military training areas	Buildings, shooting range, parade ground, gate, magazine, antitank ditch, antitank obstacle, tank route
		Detention camp, labour camp, concentration camp	Gatehouse, parade ground, barracks, production works, extermination facilities
8. Trade and communication	8.1 Historical centres of trade	→ Marketplace and stacking yard (functional typologies: fish market, cattle market, geese market, egg market, timber market, woad market, etc.)	Scales, mint, department store, guildhall, merchant building, warehouse, office, market stall, town hall with cellar refectory, monument, statue (symbol of the market), standard measures, market fountain
		Exhibition hall, trade fair complex	Trade fair pavilion, stock exchange
	8.2 Historical means of communication	Postal system	Post offices, post house
		Telegraphy	Telegraph station, telegraph cables
9. Business, industry, energy production	9.1 Historical manufacturing and industrial complexes	Glass works	Glass-melting furnace, glass foundry, glass grinding works, basket weaver
		→ Smelt mill, smeltery (extraction of iron, copper and other metals)	Ore washery, crushing mill, blast furnace
		→ Trip hammer mill, rolling mill	Forging hammer, battery mill, water wheel, steam engine, compacter
		Textile manufacture	Spinning mill, weaving mill
		Brickwork (→ kiln), pottery workshop and other earth and clay processing facilities	Furnace, drying plant, sheds
		Lime and gypsum furnaces	Kiln with chimney, portable railway, quarry

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		(→ kiln)		
		Sawmill and other wood processing facilities	Sawing works, drive mechanism (water wheel, steam engine, electric motor)	
		Coal conversion (briquetting plant, carbonizing plant, petrochemical plant)	Various technical plant facilities	
	9.2 Historical mill complexes		→ Windmill (formal typologies: tower windmill, post or trestle windmill, paltrok windmill)	Mill building with milling work and drive mechanism, dwelling, outbuildings
			→ Watermill (functional typologies: milling mill, grinding mill, roller mill, hammer mill, etc.)	Millpond, mill channel, mill buildings, dwelling, milling mechanism
			Whim, whim gin	Mill house, milling and drive mechanism, woad pigment mill
			Industrial mill, motorised mill	Mill building, milling and drive mechanism
	9.3 Historical means of energy production and provision		Thermal electric power plant, heating and power station	Chimney, boiler house, cooling tower, fuel store, long-distance heat-supply pipeline
			Hydroelectric power station	Turbine house, turbine and generator plant
			Wind generator	Wind turbine, wind farm
			Gas supply	Gas works, coking plant, gasometer, gas pipelines
	10. Agriculture and fish farming	10.1 Historical agriculture	Farmland	Ridge and furrow, old organic fertilised land, → lynchet, edging step, → clearance cairn
			Flax processing	Retting pond, bleach mill, bleachfields
Woad processing			Woad meadows, woad stream, woad barn	
10.2 Historical livestock farming			→ Rough grazing	Shady tree (→ solitary tree), juniper heather, sheep farming, sheep dip
			Alpine pasture	Alpine hut, Alpine dairy farm, Alpine meadow, cable car
			Pasture, paddock	Fence, → hedge
			Cattle pasture	Cattle path, → hedge, wall, → hollow way, cattle steps
			Cattle trough, watering place	→ Well, pump, wooden trough, stone trough
			Meadow	Mixed meadow, hay meadow, drying rack for hay (rickstand)



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	10.3 Historical viticulture	Vineyard (→ viticulture)	Wine terraces, range, dry stone wall, cellar, tool shed
		Wine press	Wine cellars, press house
	10.4 Historical fruit growing	Fruit growing	→ Orchard, fruit plantation, fruit garden
		Fruit processing and storage	Distillery, dried fruit oven, cellar, fruit yard
	10.5 Historical special cultures	Tobacco cultivation and processing	Tobacco plantation, tobacco shed, cigar factory
		Hop cultivation and processing	Hop field, hop garden, hop barn, brewery
		Medicinal herb cultivation and processing (→ herb growing)	Herb garden, drying plant, laboratory
		Other special cultures	Decorative plants, cut flower fields, oleiferous plant fields
	10.6 Historical fishery	Fishpond	Retaining weir with box sluice, dam, walkway
		Fish trap	Fyke-net, fish screen
		Fisherman's hut	Smokehouse, net frame
	10.7 Historical → beekeeping	Woodland beekeeping (wild beekeeping)	Bee tree
		Apiculture	Apiary, fenced in with beehives, bee meadows
11. Woodland and forestry	11.1 Historical → woodland management	→ Coppice, timber forest, plantation	Depending on use, trees with different patterns of growth
		Forest grazing (cattle forest)	Fodder tree (mostly oak)
		Rotational bush fallow (Germ.: "Hauberg")	Farmland, → coppice
		Woodland industries	→ Charcoal burning site (kiln, huts), trees for gathering of resine, pitch-cooking oven
		Bark harvesting	Bark woodland, tanbark woodland (for tanning)
		→ Pollarding	Pollard, pollarded tree, pollarded hedge
		Forestry management buildings	Forester's lodge, forestry worker's house, forestry commission office
	11.2 Historical hunting	→ Hunting facilities and game reserves	Hunting lodge, hunting star (étoile), feeding place, raised hide, shooting stand, deer pound, game reserve

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	complex	Trapping facilities	Wolf pit, wild boar traps, duck trapping
		Zoo, game park	Pen, fence, wall, feeding ground, shady tree (→ solitary tree)
12. Historical water utilisation and waterworks	12.1 Historical water reclamation	Ground water use	→ Well, well house, well shaft, conveyor system, pump, water source with well catchment
		Rain water use	Cisterns
		Waterworks	Well house, pump house, water tower
	12.2 Historical water supply and water retention	Reservoir	Reservoir, dam wall, dam, flood gate, outlet control building, hydraulic power station
		→ Pond	Fish pond, millpond, timber floating pond, fire water pond etc.
		Water supply	Tower tank, water tower, water supply pipes, pump station
	12.3 Historical cultural and waterworks	Flood control	→ Dyke, tidal door, retention basin, reservoir, flood meadow, dam structure, high water table and tide gauge
		Drainage and irrigation	Ditch, irrigation pond, irrigation farm, scooping bucket elevator, water treatment works
13. Raw material extraction	13.1 Historical ore and coal mining	→ Mine	Pit head, hoist tower, pit building, magazine, shaft, tunnel, → crushing mill, ore washery, stream works, tunnel railway, adit opening, water gulleys and → ponds, water pumps, → sinkhole, extraction pit, → heap, dump
		Open-cast mine	Residual lake, large excavator, conveyor and processing plant, buildings, work halls
	13.2 Historical → gold panning and mining	Gold mining	→ Crushing mill, ore washery, stream works, adit opening, → sinkhole, extraction pit, → heap, dump
		Gold panning (alluvial gold)	Gold panning trench, residue heap
	13.3 Historical salt extraction	Salt mine	Shaft, lift, stope
		→ Saline, salt works	Pan house, graduation works, pumping facilities
	13.4 Historical stone and earth quarrying	Stone mining (limestone, sandstone etc.)	→ Quarry, crushing floor, spoil heap, narrow-gauge railway
		Earth extraction	→ Pit (sand, gravel, loam, clay, marl, ochre), flooded gravel pit
		Peat workings	Peat cutting, peat stand/stacking platform, peat works, peat deposits